

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, DC 20549**

**FORM 8-K**

**CURRENT REPORT**  
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)  
of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): April 25, 2024

**LAKELAND FINANCIAL CORPORATION**  
(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

**Indiana**  
(State or other jurisdiction  
of incorporation)

**0-11487**  
(Commission  
File Number)

**35-1559596**  
(IRS Employer  
Identification No.)

**202 East Center Street,  
Warsaw , Indiana**  
(Address of principal executive offices)

**46580**  
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (574) 267-6144

(Former name or former address if changed since last report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, no par value	LKFN	NASDAQ

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (s230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (s240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the Registrant has elected not to use extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

**Item 7.01. Regulation FD Disclosure**

The executive officers of Lakeland Financial Corporation intend to use the material filed herewith, in whole or in part, in one or more meetings with investors and analysts. A copy of the investor presentation is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

Lakeland Financial Corporation does not intend for this Item 7.01 or Exhibit 99.1 to be treated as "filed" for purposes of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or incorporated into its filings under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

**Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits**

The following exhibit shall not be deemed as "filed" for purposes of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

(d) Exhibits

[99.1 2024 1Q Investor Presentation](#)

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded with the Inline XBRL document)

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

**LAKELAND FINANCIAL CORPORATION**

Dated: April 25, 2024

By: /s/ Lisa M. O'Neill  
Lisa M. O'Neill  
Executive Vice President  
and Chief Financial Officer



# Lakeland Financial Corporation

A Proven History of Shareholder Value Creation  
And Commitment to Our Communities

1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2024





## David M. Findlay

Chairman & Chief Executive Officer

david.findlay@lakecitybank.com

(574) 267-9197

## Kristin L. Pruitt

President

kristin.pruitt@lakecitybank.com

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## Lisa M. O'Neill

Executive Vice President & Chief Financial Officer

lisa.oneill@lakecitybank.com

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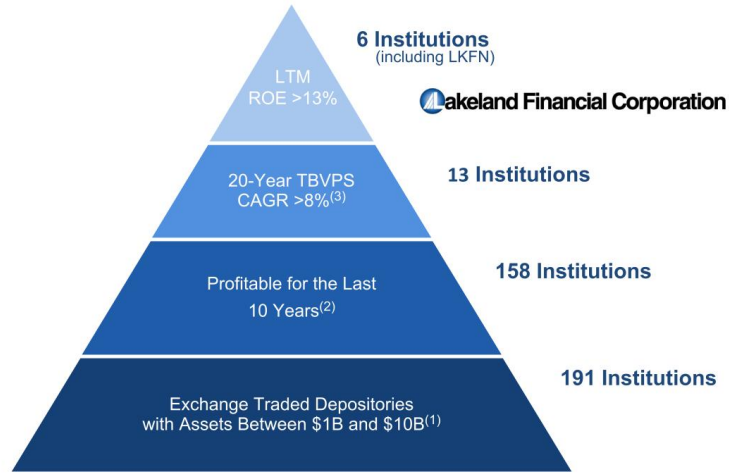


## Forward-Looking Information

This presentation contains, and future oral and written statements of the Company and its management may contain, forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are not historical facts and are generally identifiable by the use of words such as “believe,” “expect,” “anticipate,” “continue,” “plan,” “intend,” “estimate,” “may,” “will,” “would,” “could,” “should,” or other similar expressions. All statements in this presentation, including forward-looking statements, speak only as of today’s date, and the Company undertakes no obligation to update any statement in light of new information or future events.

The Company’s ability to predict results or the actual effect of future plans or strategies is inherently uncertain and, accordingly, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statement. Actual results could differ materially from those addressed in the forward looking statements as a result of numerous factors, including the effects of economic, business and market conditions and changes, particularly in our Indiana market area, including prevailing interest rates and the rate of inflation; governmental monetary and fiscal policies; the risks of changes in interest rates on the levels, composition and costs of deposits, loan demand and the values and liquidity of loan collateral, securities and other interest sensitive assets and liabilities; and changes in borrowers’ credit risks and payment behaviors, as well as those identified in the company’s filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K and quarterly reports on Form 10-Q.

# Long Term Success for Shareholders



Source: S&P Capital IQ Pro. Financial data is as of December 31, 2023.

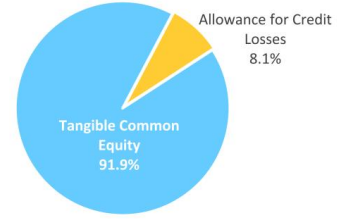
(1) Includes banks and thrifts traded on the NYSE, NYSEAM or NASDAQ as of 4/5/24; excludes merger targets.

(2) Defined as having positive net income before extraordinary items and preferred dividends for each of the last 10 years (calendar years ended December 31, 2014 through December 31, 2023). Net income before extraordinary items is defined by S&P Capital IQ Pro as GAAP net income, after taxes, minority interest, and other after tax items, but before any extraordinary items. Excludes any revaluation of net deferred tax assets due to tax reform per S&P Capital IQ Pro.

(3) Defined as having compounded annual growth in tangible book value per share from 12/31/03 through 12/31/23 greater than 8%.



# Strong Capital Structure



**Key Ratios and Per Share Data as of March 31, 2024**

TCE/Tangible Assets	9.80%
Adj. TCE/Adj. Tangible Assets	12.03%
Total Risk-Based Leverage	15.46%
Book Value	\$25.20
Tangible Book Value	\$25.05
Adj. Tangible Book Value	\$31.52

<sup>(1)</sup> compounded annual growth rate computed from 1991-2024  
 \*TBV adjusted to exclude the market value impact of AFS investment securities for TCE and Tangible Assets



Note: Tangible Common Equity to Tangible Assets and Tangible Book Value per Common Share are Non-GAAP financial measures. See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" in the First Quarter 2024 Earnings Press Release and Form 8-K.



## Lake City Bank Today

- A long-term and consistent organic growth story
- Headquartered in Warsaw, Indiana
- 53 branch offices - \$6.6 billion banking assets - \$3.3 billion trust, retirement and investment brokerage assets
- Focused on execution – “blocking and tackling”
- Continued growth potential

# 32 Years of Organic Growth

Record Net Income for 32 of 35 Years



# Established Market Presence

Organic Growth Potential in Mature and Expanding Markets

## Lake City Bank Market Growth

### Warsaw – est. 1872

Kosciusko-12  
Noble-3  
Whitley-1  
Marshall-3  
Fulton-2  
Pulaski-1

### Elkhart – est. 1990

Elkhart-11  
LaGrange-2

### South Bend – est. 1997

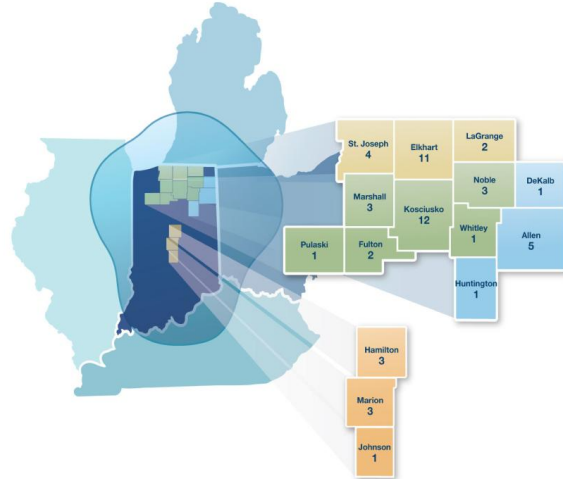
South Bend-4

### Fort Wayne – est. 1999

Allen-5  
DeKalb-1  
Huntington-1

### Indianapolis – est. 2011

Hamilton-3  
Marion-3  
Johnson-1



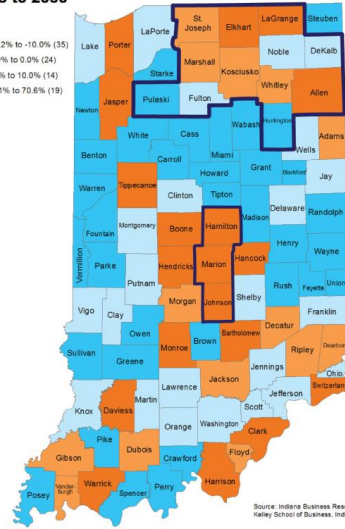
# A Continued Path to Economic Growth

- 67% of Lake City Bank counties are growth counties
- 40% are high growth counties
- Indiana is poised to experience continued economic strength and vitality

Population Projections

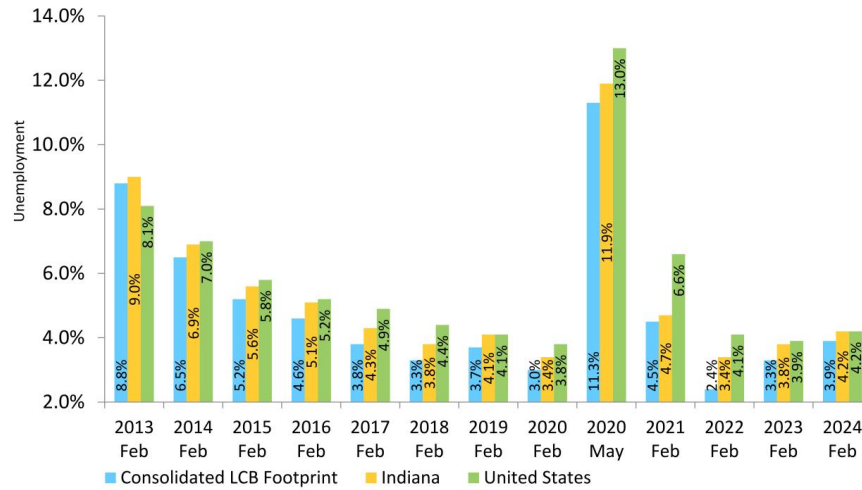
## Percent Change in Total Population, 2015 to 2050

- -31.2% to -10.0% (35)
- -9.9% to 0.0% (24)
- 0.1% to 10.0% (14)
- 10.1% to 70.6% (19)



# Strong Regional and Statewide Economy

Indiana Unemployment Rate is Lower than the National Average



Source: United States Bureau of Labor Statistics. Lake City Bank footprint is defined as Kosciusko, Marshall, Fulton, Pulaski, Noble, Whitley, St. Joseph, Elkhart, LaGrange, Allen, DeKalb, Huntington, Marion, Hamilton and Johnson Counties in Indiana



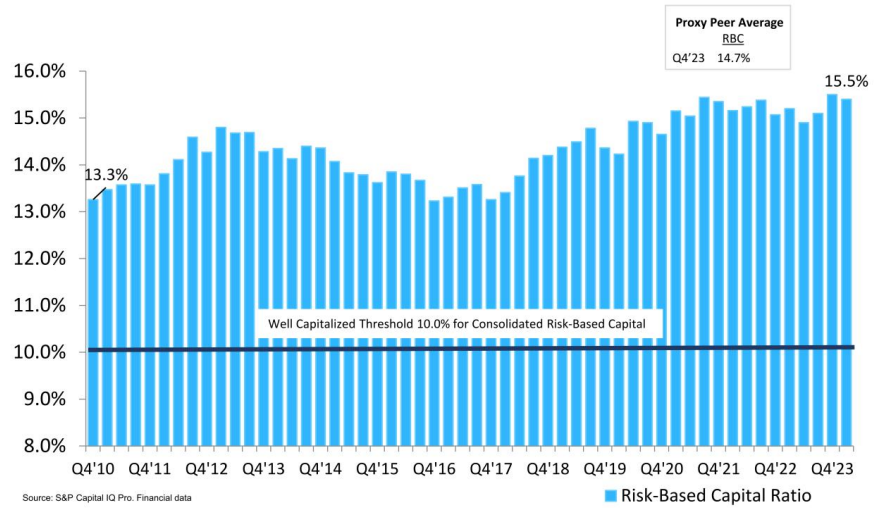
# Lake City Bank

## Balance Sheet Dynamics

1. Capital Strength
2. Diversified Deposit Composition
3. Liquidity Availability
4. Investment Securities Portfolio
5. Asset Liability Management

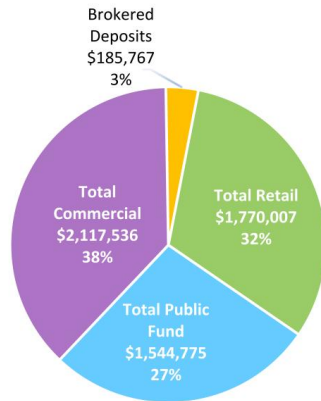
## Fortress Balance Sheet in Excess of Regulatory Capital Requirements

LKFN Above Peer Long-Term Profitability has Contributed to a Strong Capital Foundation

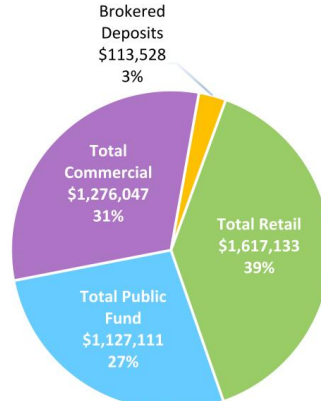


# Deposit Composition Provides Diversification

Commercial Deposits Increase Share of Total Deposits



**March 31, 2024**  
 Total Deposits - \$5.6 billion  
 DDA \$1,254,200  
 DDA % of Total Deposits - 22%  
(000's)



**December 31, 2019**  
 Total Deposits - \$4.1 billion  
 DDA- \$983,307  
 DDA % of Total Deposits - 24%  
(000's)





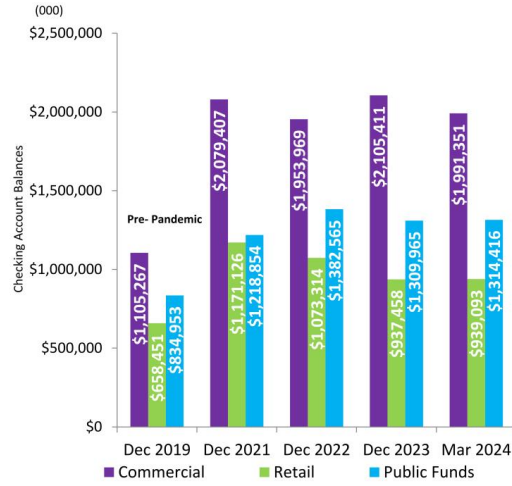
## Diversified Deposit Base

Deposits Are Not Concentrated to Any Industry or Client

- Deposit composition has remained stable with commercial deposits increasing as a percent of total deposits
- Lake City Bank had 119,084 deposit accounts at March 31, 2024. 116,632, or 98%, of those accounts are less than \$250,000
- Public Funds in Indiana are covered by the Public Deposit Insurance Fund (PDIF). Collateral is not pledged to public funds.

# Checking Accounting Trends by Deposit Sector

Commercial Accounts Grow by 20% since December 2019



(000)	Commercial	Retail	Public Funds
03/31/24	\$129	\$15	\$5,454
12/31/23	\$137	\$15	\$5,369
12/31/22	\$132	\$18	\$6,615
12/31/21	\$144	\$20	\$6,004
12/31/19	\$86	\$12	\$4,073

	Commercial	Retail	Public Funds
03/31/24	15,475	61,944	241
12/31/23	15,402	61,725	244
12/31/22	14,824	60,528	209
12/31/21	14,414	59,492	203
12/31/19	12,921	56,177	205

Note: Checking account balances include demand deposits and interest-bearing checking products and exclude goal accounts

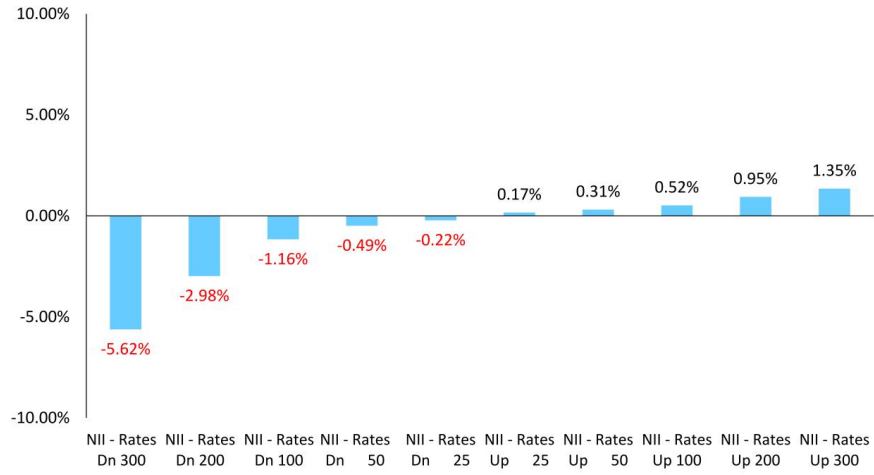


## Liquidity Overview

- Available liquidity is stable at \$3.1 billion, up from \$3.0 billion at March 31, 2023
- Sources of liquidity are varied and represent wholesale funding and brokered deposits
- Brokered deposits represent 3% of total deposits
- Noncore funding represented 7% of total deposits and purchased funds as of March 31, 2024 vs. 6% as of March 31, 2023

# Projected Impact of Rising/Falling Rates

Asset Sensitive Balance Sheet Continues Neutral Shift



Graph presents 12 month projected net interest income simulation results as of March 31, 2024 using parallel shocks



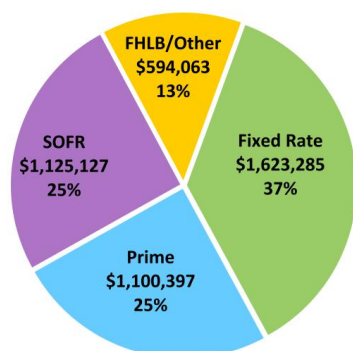
## Evolution of Deposit and Loan Betas

Deposit Mix Shift Has Stabilized

- NIM compressed by 39 basis points from 1Q23 to 1Q24 resulting primarily from a deposit mix shift to interest-bearing deposits
- Noninterest bearing deposits represent 22% of total deposits at March 31, 2024 compared to 28% at March 31, 2023 and 24% at December 31, 2023
- Total cumulative deposit beta of 52% from March 2022 to March 2024 is higher than past FED tightening cycle (2016-2018) of 45%
- Total cumulative loan beta of 55% has lagged past FED tightening cycle (2016-2018) of 61%

## Interest Rate Sensitivity

Asset Sensitivity Decreased Due to Shift to Shorter Term Funding



Commercial Loans  
\$4.4 billion as of March 31, 2024  
(000's)

- Asset sensitivity impacted by shift to interest-bearing transaction and short-term time deposit accounts
- Approximately \$690.7 million of fixed rate commercial loans are estimated to reprice in the next twelve months
- Fixed rate loans have shorter, average original terms of approximately 5 years
- 89% of loan portfolio consists of commercial loans and 63% of commercial loans are tied to variable interest rates



## Shareholder Value Strategy

1. Commercial Banking Focus
2. High Quality Team Members
3. Proven Organic Growth Experience
4. Focus on Core Deposit Funding
5. Commitment to Technology

## Commercial Banking Focus

Experienced Relationship Driven Team

- 42 credit “smart” commercial bankers
- Average 24 years in banking & 13 years at Lake City Bank
- We live where we lend
- Face to face calling matters and is a team effort
- We understand our clients’ needs
- Deep organizational structure provides credit and administrative support
- We cross sell aggressively by leveraging technology
- Capital capacity supports organic loan growth





## Credit Process

Commercial Banking Focus

- Our credit discipline has never changed
- We have a centralized committee structure
- We are in-market lender to in-market clients
- Character matters – we lend to people first
- We focus on management/cash flow
- Structure is important and is disciplined
- CRE portfolio has nominal office exposure (1.5% of total) with focus on owner occupied, in-market multifamily, and strong credit tenant transact projects

## Corporate Social Responsibility

Over 150 Years of Focusing on Our Customers, Employees  
and Our Communities

- Supporting our communities since 1872
- Caring for and building a diverse and inclusive team
- Delivering customer-focused loan and deposit products to our communities
- Developing strong cybersecurity controls to protect our customers' data
- Supporting financial literacy in our footprint
- Caring for the environment
- Focusing on continued, positive corporate stewardship



# Lake City Bank Culture

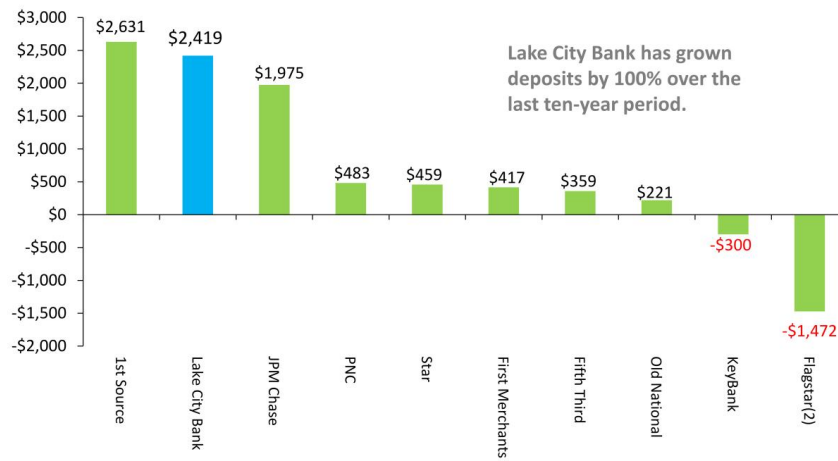
High Quality Team Members

- Our culture is our greatest asset and we will preserve it
- Lake City University drives our culture
- Diversity, Equity and Inclusion are ongoing initiatives that create a culture of belonging
- Our community involvement is real and critical to our strategy
- Our culture has not been diluted by acquisition



# Mature<sup>1</sup> Market Deposit Performance

Organic Growth 2013 – 2023



<sup>1</sup>Mature Markets include 12 Northern Indiana counties and exclude 3 Central Indiana counties  
<sup>2</sup>Flagstar acquired Wells Fargo branches in 2018  
 Totals adjusted to include branches subsequently acquired by surviving banks.  
 Source: FDIC 6/30/23 Statistics

## A Strong Environment for Growth and Expansion

- Indiana #1 manufacturing state in the country<sup>(1)</sup>
- Indiana seasonally adjusted unemployment at 3.5% as of February 2024<sup>(2)</sup>
- Indiana received three tech hub designations from the federal government in microelectronics, hydrogen energy and biotechnology for tech-focused ventures.<sup>(3)</sup>
- Electric Vehicle battery plant planned in St. Joseph County (South Bend) will add approximately 1,700 jobs in the area
- General Motors is making a \$632 million investment in its Allen County (Fort Wayne) facility
- Stellantis and Samsung SDI make \$3.2 billion investment in Electric Vehicle battery manufacturing facility in Kokomo, IN<sup>(4)</sup>
- A new semiconductor factory will be built by SK hynix, Inc. in West Lafayette and will add over 800 high wage jobs. SK hynix's investment is the first of its kind in the U.S.



- (1) [https://www.statsamerica.com/sip/rank\\_list.aspx?rank\\_label=sp2\\_b&item\\_in=12&ct=518](https://www.statsamerica.com/sip/rank_list.aspx?rank_label=sp2_b&item_in=12&ct=518)
- (2) [https://fred.stlouisfed.org/graph?graph\\_id=880632&m=643](https://fred.stlouisfed.org/graph?graph_id=880632&m=643)
- (3) <https://www.iedc.in.gov/events/news/details/2023/11/28/indiana-tech-hub-wins-will-surge-state-s-economy>
- (4) <https://www.iedc.in.gov/events/news/details/2023/10/11/gov-holcomb-announces-second-stellantis-samsung-sdi-ev-battery-manufacturing-facility-3b-investment>
- (5) <https://www.iedc.in.gov/events/news/details/2024/04/03/gov-holcomb-announces-generational-multi-billion-dollar-investment-to-make-indiana-leader-in-semiconductor-packaging>

## Commitment to Technology

Innovation and Competitive Technology is a Focus

- Fintech partnerships play a significant role in our technology stack and enable delivery of innovative solutions to our customers
- Investments in Lake City Bank Digital, a Q2 product implemented in 2021 with ongoing functionality added since initial adoption
- Technology partnership with FIS is strong – User Planning Council and Strategic Planning Advisory Council
- Retail and Commercial platforms ensure competitive positioning
- AI and data gathering and analysis is playing an increasingly important role
- Branch design and functionality is ever evolving based on client transaction and relationship activity

# Channel Utilization Today versus Pre-Pandemic

Mobile Adoption Outpacing All Other Delivery Channels

Channel Type	Total Transactions 2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	% of Total	Total Transactions 2024 <sup>(1)</sup>	% of Total	Period Change
Branch Transactions	2,279,975	18%	2,048,094	15%	(10)%
ATM/ITM	944,785	7%	790,494	6%	(16)%
Online Logins	5,058,317	40%	3,247,544	23%	(36)%
Mobile Logins <sup>(2)</sup>	4,199,910	33%	7,743,144	55%	84%
Telephone Banking	265,475	2%	200,422	1%	(25)%
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,748,462</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>14,029,698</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>10%</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Measurement period includes twelve months of data ending December 31, 2019 and March 31, 2024

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes mobile phone, Apple watch and iPad app use



# Customer Composition and Digital Adoption

Digital Platform Upgrade with Fintech Partner in 2021 Positively Impacting Digital Adoption Across All Generations

## Customer Composition and Digital Adoption Over Three Years

Generation <sup>(1)</sup>	Customer Breakdown	3/31/24	3/31/23	3/31/22
<b>Gen Alpha</b> (2010 - Current)	3%	1%	n/a	n/a
<b>Gen Z</b> (1996 - 2009)	15%	67%	52%	45%
<b>Millennial</b> (1977 - 1995)	26%	60%	60%	55%
<b>Gen X</b> (1965 - 1976)	19%	51%	50%	46%
<b>Baby Boomer</b> (1946 - 1964)	29%	44%	44%	41%
<b>Mature</b> (1945 or before)	8%	31%	30%	27%
Digital Adoption		50%	49%	44%



<sup>(1)</sup> Gen Alpha previously included with Gen Z data for periods prior to March 2024



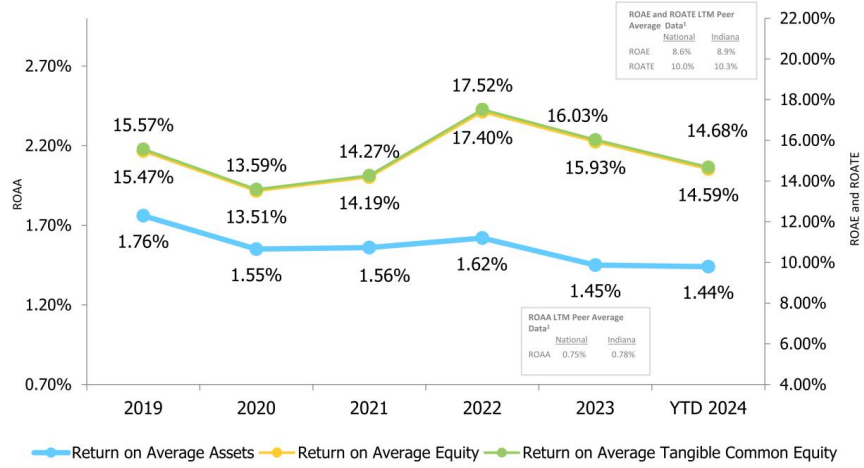


# Financial Performance



# Income Performance Metrics

LKFN Performance Exceeds National Peers and Contributes to Strong Capital Levels

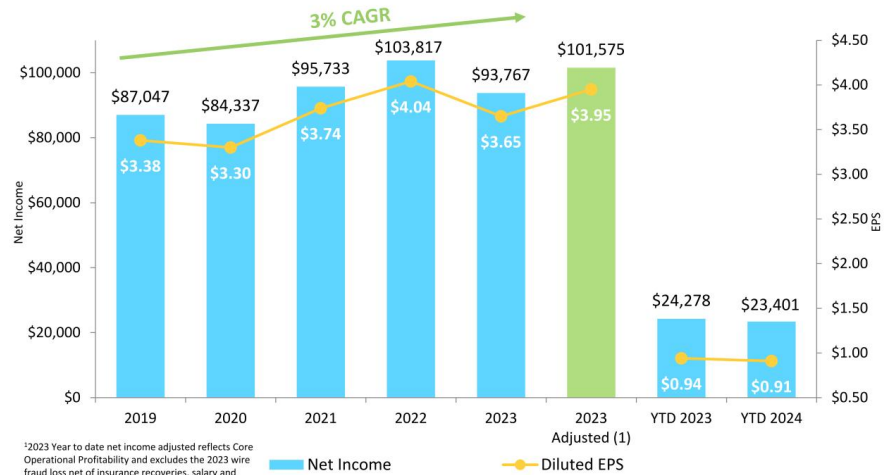


<sup>1</sup>Source KBW Price Performance Review December 31, 2023



# Net Income and EPS

Core Operational Profitability Declines by 7% in 2024



<sup>1</sup>2023 Year to date net income adjusted reflects Core Operational Profitability and excludes the 2023 wire fraud loss net of insurance recoveries, salary and benefits adjustment and taxes for a total net of tax impact of \$7.8 million or \$0.30 per diluted share

Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation

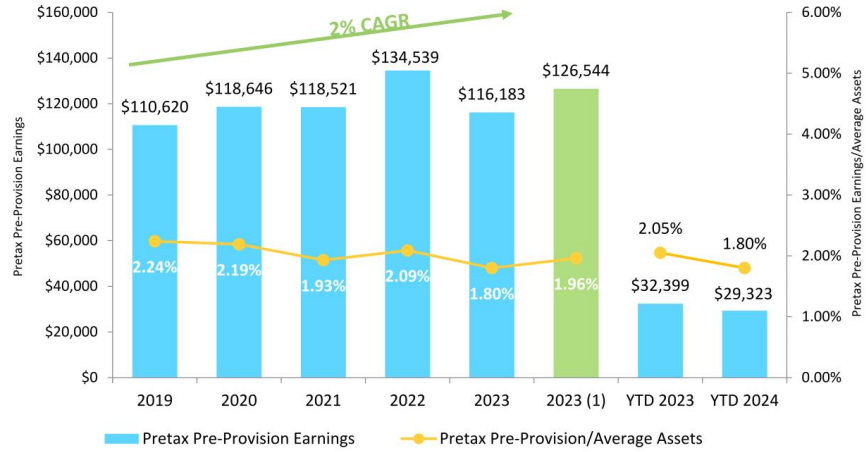
2024 Net Income YOY decrease (4)%  
2024 Diluted EPS YOY decrease (3)%

2024 Core Operational Profitability YOY decrease (7)%  
2024 Core Operational Profitability per share YOY decrease (6)%



# Pretax Pre-Provision Earnings

Pretax Pre-Provision Earnings Impacted by Decline in Net Interest Income



<sup>1</sup>2023 Year-to-date Adjusted Earnings Before Income Taxes excludes the wire fraud loss net of recoveries and salary and benefits adjustments totaling \$10.4 million  
Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation

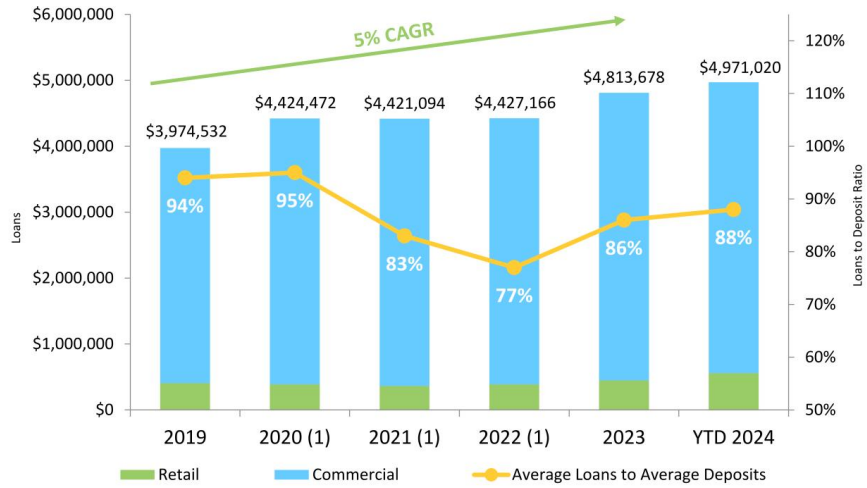
2024 Pretax Pre-Provision Earnings YOY Decrease (9)%



Note: Pretax Pre-Provision Earnings is a Non-GAAP financial measure. See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" in the First Quarter 2024 Earnings Press Release and Form 8-K.

# Average Loans

Average YTD Loan Growth of \$246 million or 5% Compared to Prior Year



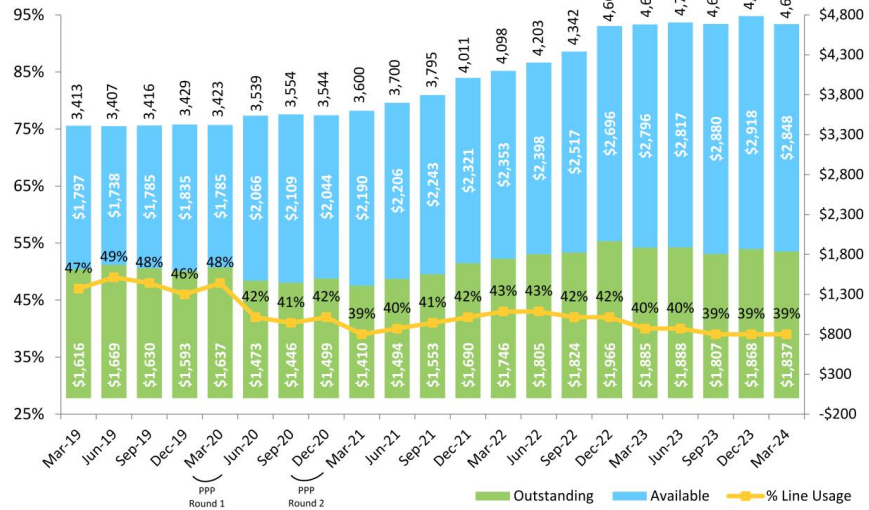
(1) Includes \$377 million in Average PPP loans in 2020, \$238 million in 2021, and \$8 million in 2022  
Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation

2024 YOY Increase 5%



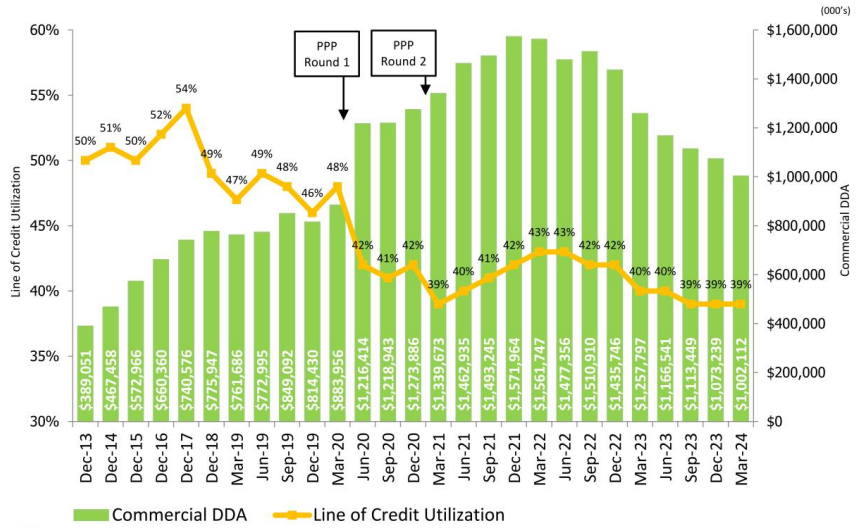
# Line of Credit Utilization

Line Availability Increase Demonstrates Potential for Growth



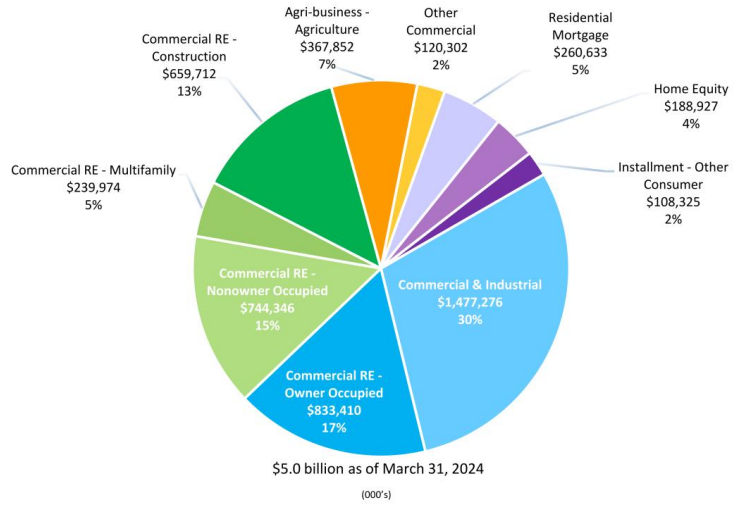
# Line of Credit Utilization vs. Commercial DDA

Commercial DDA Deposit Balances Continue to Normalize



# Loan Portfolio Breakdown

C&I Drives Lending Business

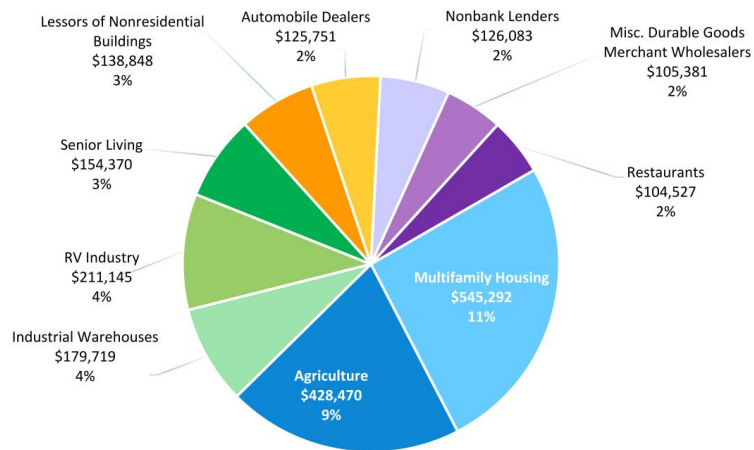


Note: Loan breakdown is presented by Federal Reserve Bank ("FRB") Collateral Code as reported on the call report.



# Top 10 Industry Concentrations

Loan Portfolio is Diversified - Commercial Office Space Represents 1.5% of Loans



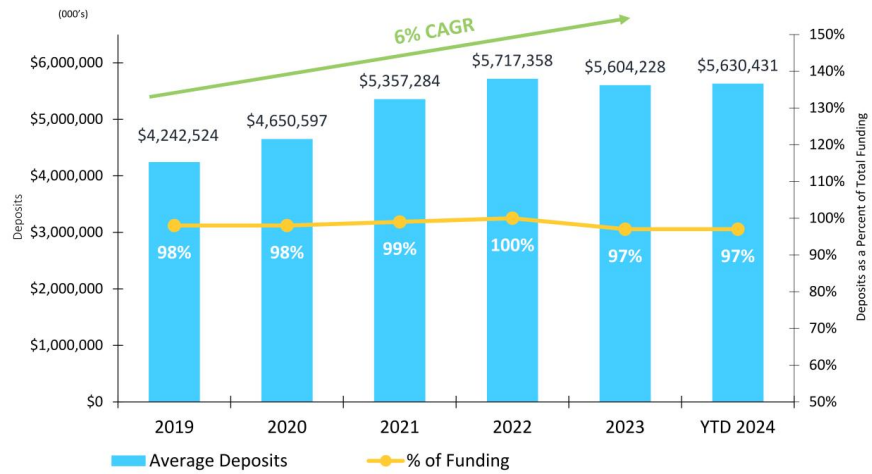
Top 10 Industries Represent 42% or \$2.1 billion of Total Loans



Note: Industry data is obtained from loan classifications pursuant to the North American Industry Classification System ("NAICS")

# Average Deposits

Pandemic's Deposit Surge Peaked in 2022

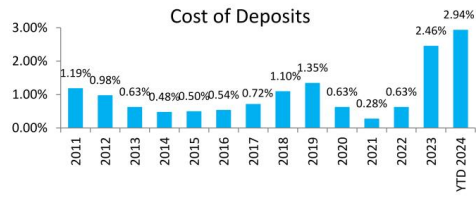
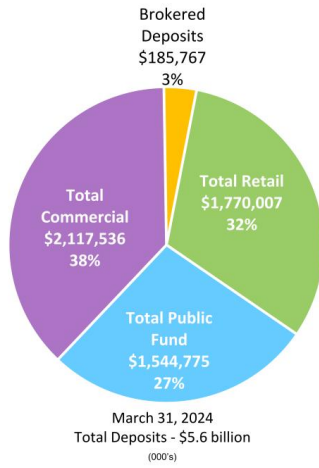


Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation



# Deposit Breakdown

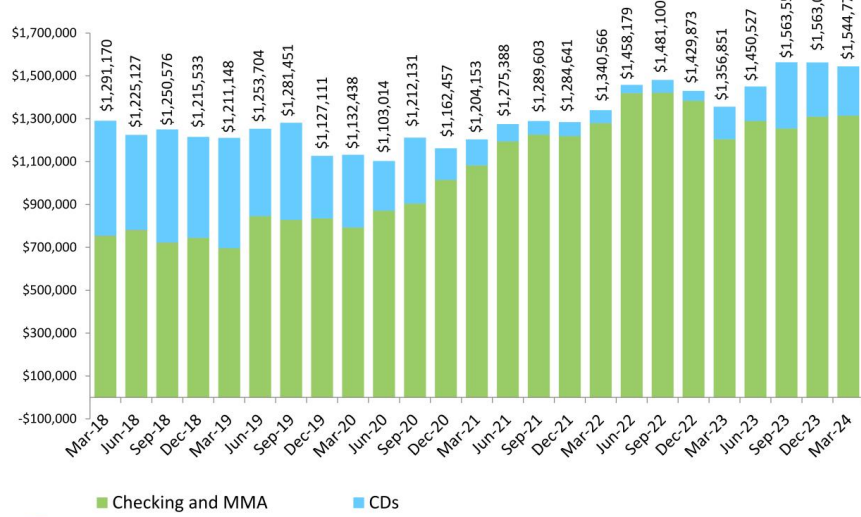
Deposit Costs Rise in Response to Interest Rate Environment and Increased Competition



	2019	2024
Non-interest Bearing Demand Deposits	24%	22%
Interest Bearing Demand, Savings & MMA	47%	60%
Time Deposits > or = to \$100,000	22%	14%
Time Deposits < \$100,000	7%	4%
<b>Total Deposits (billions)</b>	<b>\$4.1</b>	<b>\$5.6</b>

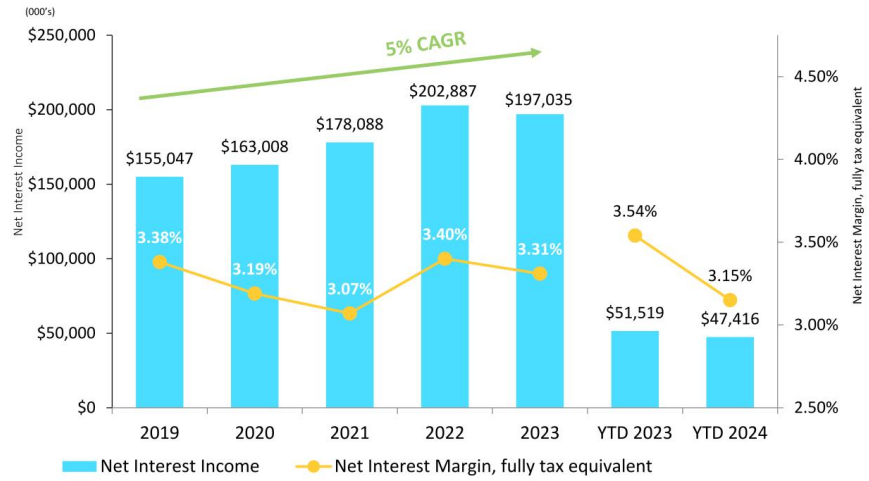
# Public Fund Deposit Trends

Majority of Public Funds are Core Checking Account Deposits



# Net Interest Income

Deposit Mix Shift Reduces Net Interest Margin



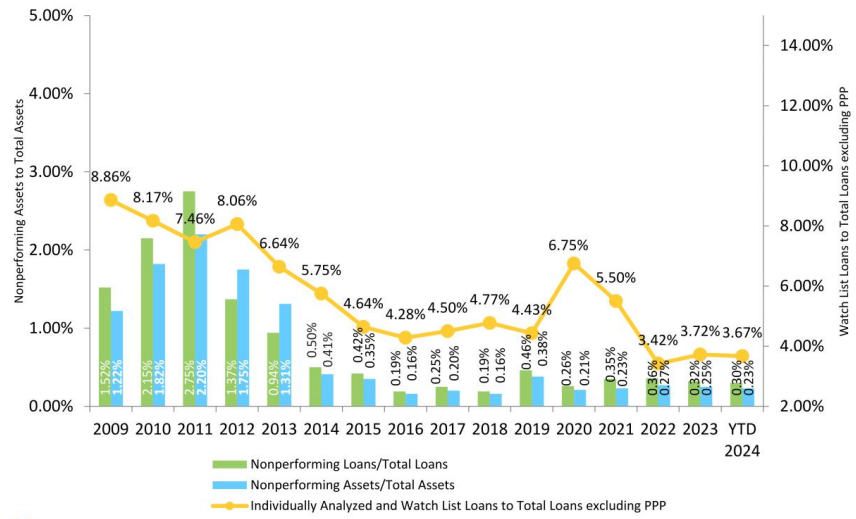
Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation

2024 YOY Decrease (8)%



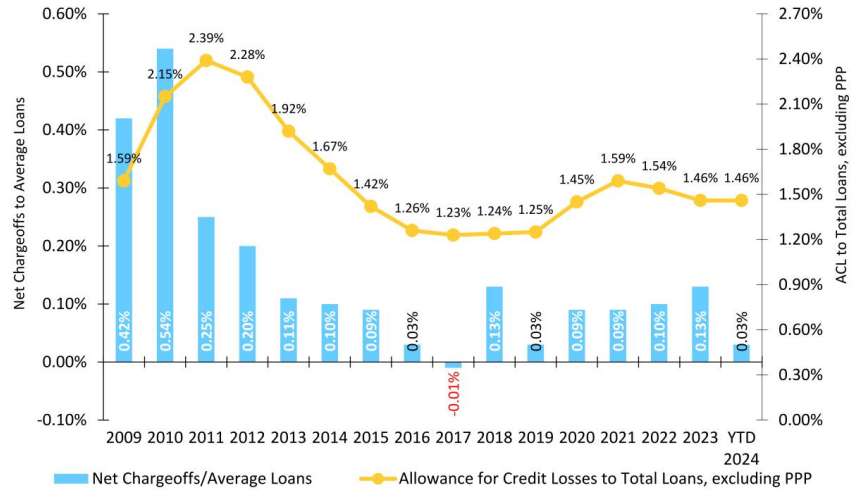
# Asset Quality

Watchlist Loans as a Percentage of Total Loans Remain at Historic Lows



# Asset Quality

Allowance for Credit Losses Represents Strong Coverage

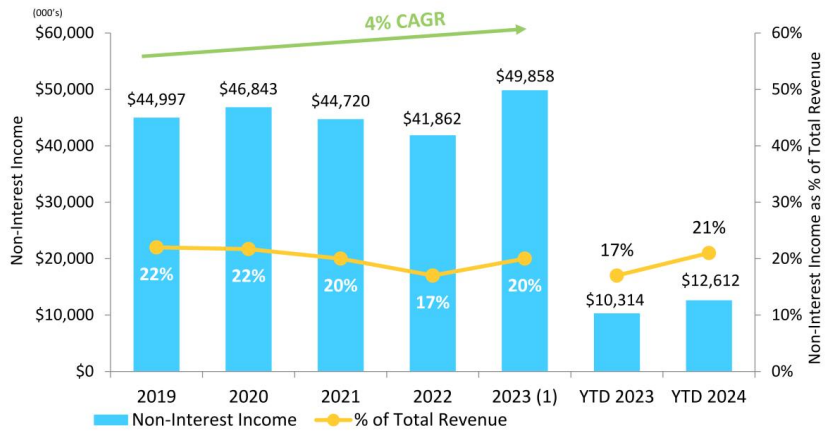


Note: Current Expected Credit Loss ("CECL") Standard adopted effective 1/1/21



# Noninterest Income

Noninterest Income Includes \$1.0 million in Insurance Recoveries in 2024



<sup>1</sup>2023 Year-to-date noninterest income adjusted reflects Core noninterest income and excludes 2023 wire fraud loss recoveries of \$6.3 million.  
Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation

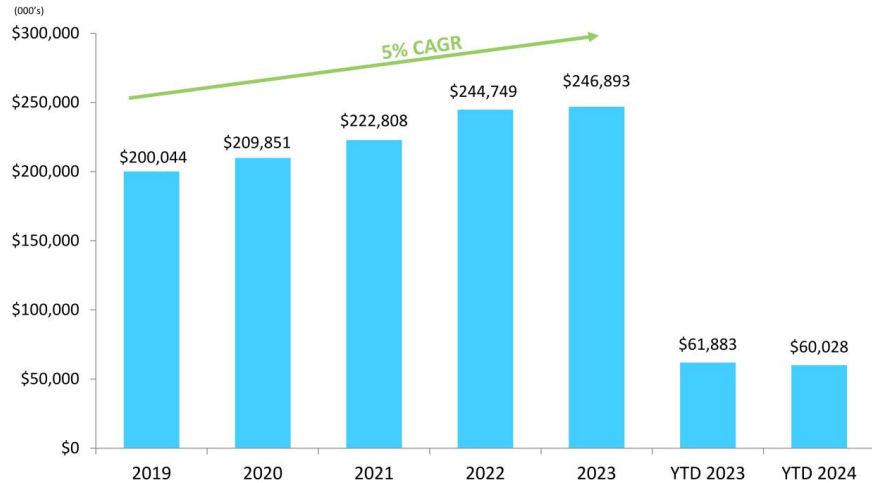


2024 YOY Increase 22%  
2024 Core Noninterest Income YOY Increase 13%



# Total Revenue

Revenue Growth Benefited by Loan Growth and Improvement in Noninterest Income



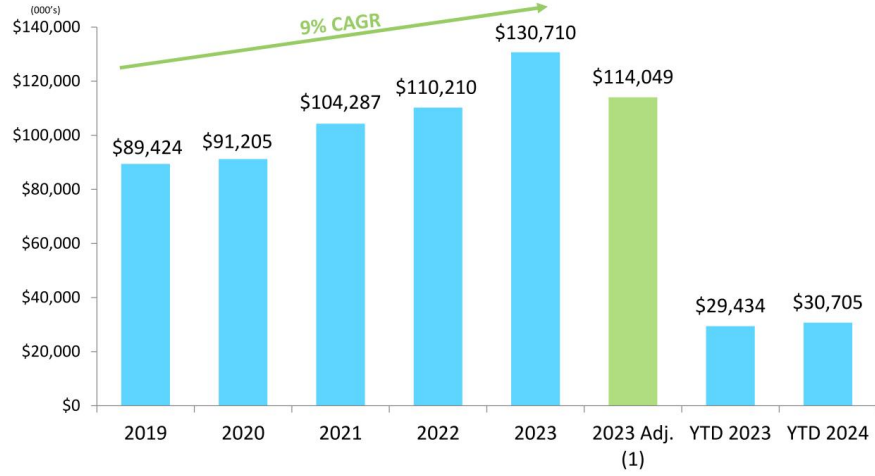
Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation

2024 YOY Decrease (3)%



# Non-Interest Expense

Noninterest Expense Growth at 4% for 2024



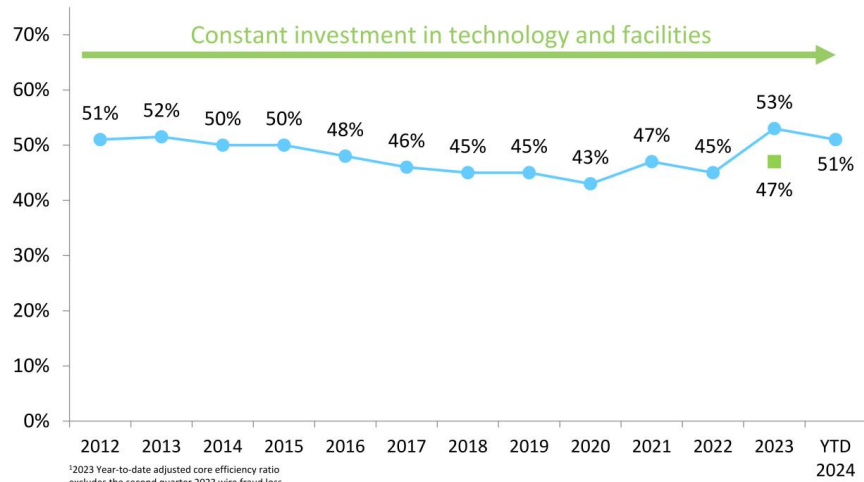
<sup>1</sup>2023 Year-to-date noninterest expense adjusted reflects Core Noninterest Expense and excludes the 2023 wire fraud loss of \$18.1 million net of \$1.4 million salary and benefits adjustment, or \$16.7 million, net. Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation

2024 YOY Increase 4%



# Efficiency Ratio

Efficiency Ratio Normalizing in 2024



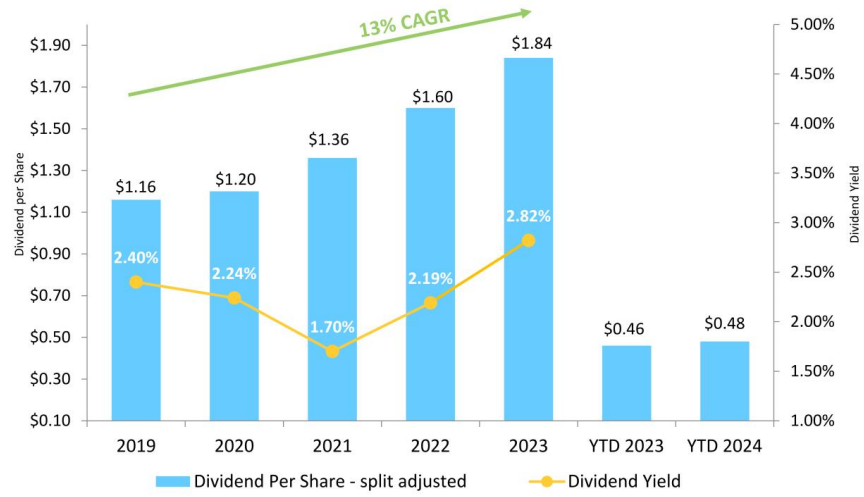
<sup>1</sup>2023 Year-to-date adjusted core efficiency ratio excludes the second quarter 2023 wire fraud loss loss, net, of salary and benefits adjustment for a total of \$16.2 million



—●— Efficiency Ratio    —■— Adjusted Core Efficiency Ratio

# Stable Healthy Dividend

Growth in Dividend Reflects Strength of Capital

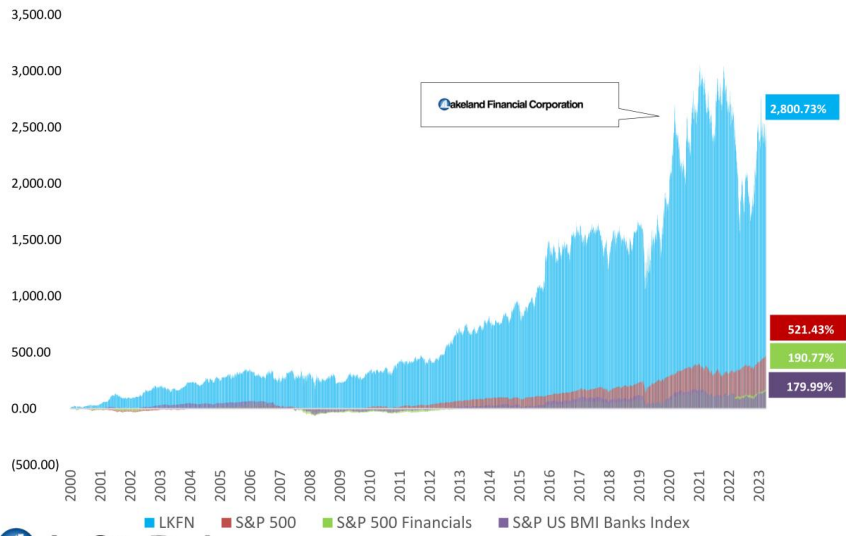


Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation

2024 YOY Increase 4%

# LKFN Shareholder Value

Total Return Performance from 12/31/00 to 3/31/24



## Investment Highlights

- Proven History of Organic Growth
- Disciplined and Focused Strategy
- Strong Internal Culture
- Consistent Execution
- Service Excellence Drives Shareholder Value



# Supplemental Information



# Lake City Bank Capital Adequacy

Capital Strength Continues in March 2024

Regulatory Ratio Description *	March 31, 2024 Actual	Well-Capitalized Threshold	Capital Cushion (in 000's)	Non-GAAP AOCI and HTM Losses-after tax	Non-GAAP Excess Capital after AOCI and HTM	Non-GAAP Adjusted Capital Ratios with AOCI and HTM Losses
Tier 1 Leverage Ratio	11.93%	5.00%	\$466,066	\$(177,935)	\$288,132	9.28%
Common Tier 1 (CET)	14.11%	6.50%	\$432,720	\$(171,935)	\$254,785	10.98%
Tier 1 Risk Based Capital	14.11%	8.00%	\$347,319	\$(177,935)	\$169,444	10.98%
Tier 2 Risk Based Capital	15.36%	10.00%	\$304,823	\$(177,935)	\$126,888	12.23%

\* Regulatory Ratios are preliminary pending the finalization of regulatory filings





# Liquidity Preparedness

March 31, 2024

(000)	Liquidity Availability	Used	Unused/ Available	Additional Loan Collateral Available for Pledge
<b>Secured/Committed Borrowings:</b>				
Federal Home Loan Bank-Indianapolis <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 608,036	\$ 200,000	\$ 408,036	\$ --
Federal Reserve Bank Discount Window	1,241,996	--	1,241,996	205,079
<b>Total Secured/Committed</b>	<b>\$ 1,850,032</b>	<b>\$ 200,000</b>	<b>\$ 1,650,032</b>	<b>\$ 205,079</b>
<b>Unsecured/Uncommitted Borrowings:</b>				
Brokered Certificates of Deposit <sup>(2)</sup>	\$ 581,809	\$ 150,000	\$ 431,809	\$ --
Brokered Money Market Deposit <sup>(3)</sup>	197,006	25,728	171,278	--
Insured Cash Sweep-One Way Buy <sup>(4)</sup>	100,000	10,039	89,961	--
Fed Fund Lines	325,000	--	325,000	--
<b>Total Unsecured/uncommitted borrowings</b>	<b>\$ 1,203,815</b>	<b>\$ 185,767</b>	<b>\$ 1,018,048</b>	<b>\$ --</b>
<b>Investment Securities available for pledge:</b>				
Agencies, MBS and CMO <sup>(5)</sup>	126,243	--	126,243	--
Municipals <sup>(6)</sup>	337,311	--	337,311	--
<b>Total Investment Securities Available</b>	<b>463,554</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>463,554</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Total Lake City Bank Liquidity Preparedness</b>	<b>\$ 3,517,401</b>	<b>\$ 385,767</b>	<b>\$ 3,131,634</b>	<b>\$ 205,079</b>

(1) The BOD has authorized borrowing capacity up to \$800 million, and qualifying collateral is required for availability

(2) Brokered deposit capacity is equal to 10% of total deposits plus purchased funds, per LCB policy

(3) Brokered money market capacity is equal to 3% of total assets, per LCB policy

(4) Insured cash sweep OMB capacity is approved under program by IntraFi Network (formerly Promontory)

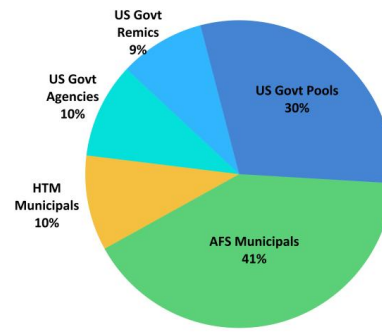
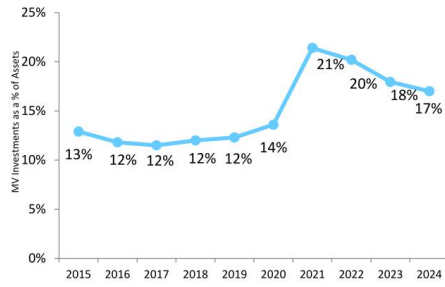
(5) Investment securities are eligible collateral at the FRB – Discount Window and FHLB

(6) Municipal securities are eligible collateral at the FRB – Discount Window



# Investment Portfolio

Recurring Cash Flows Used to Fund Organic Loan Growth



March 31, 2024

	Weighted Maturity	Book Yield	Market Value
US Govt REMICS	4.27	2.06	95,219
US Govt Pools	7.68	1.99	336,799
US Agencies	9.71	1.55	116,452
AFS Municipals (TEY)	15.51	2.89	466,011
HTM Municipals (TEY)	16.67	2.73	115,467
<b>Total (Tax-Equivalent Yield)</b>	<b>11.73</b>	<b>2.39%</b>	<b>\$1,129,948</b>

Carrying Value

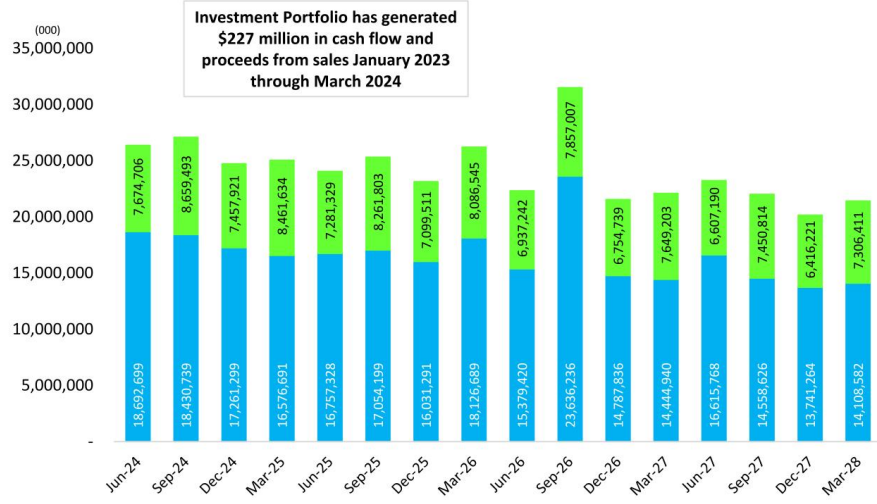
Held-to-Maturity \$ 130,335  
Available-for-Sale \$1,014,481

Note: Ratio of total securities to total assets excludes PPP loans of \$412 million in 2020, \$26 million in 2021 and \$2 million in 2022 from total assets



# Investment Security Portfolio Cashflows

Cash Flows of \$386 million Expected Through March 2028



Principal

Interest

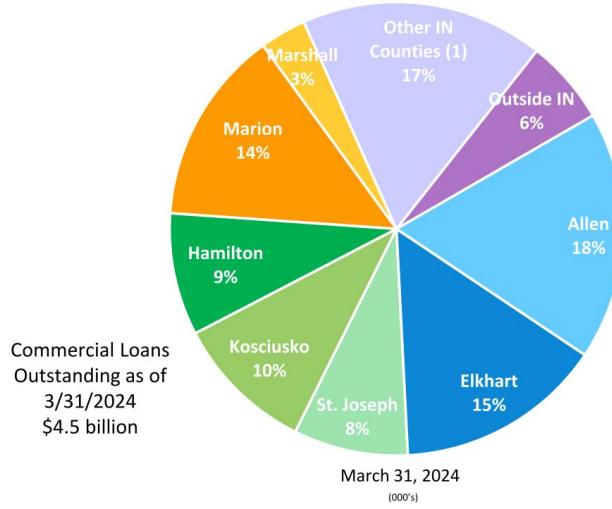
# Investment Portfolio Analysis

Investment Portfolio Declines as a Percentage of Total Assets in 2023

	3/31/2024			12/31/2023		
	Weighted Maturity	Market Value	% of Total	Weighted Maturity	Market Value	% of Total
US Govt REMICS	4.27	95,219	9%	6.28	98,265	8%
US Govt Pools	7.68	336,799	30%	7.44	349,577	30%
US Agencies	9.71	116,452	10%	9.68	119,479	10%
US Treasury Notes/Bills	-	-	-	-	-	-
AFS Municipals (Exempt)	15.51	466,011	41%	15.67	484,407	41%
HTM Municipals	16.67	115,467	10%	16.92	119,215	10%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.73</b>	<b>\$1,129,948</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>11.89</b>	<b>\$1,170,943</b>	<b>100%</b>
Unrealized losses AFS		(\$189,933)			(\$174,591)	
Unrealized losses HTM		(\$14,868)			(\$10,703)	
<b>Total market value losses</b>		<b>(\$204,801)</b>			<b>(\$185,294)</b>	
<b>Portfolio effective duration</b>		<b>6.6</b>			<b>6.5</b>	
<b>Investment securities as a % of assets</b>		<b>17%</b>			<b>18%</b>	

# Commercial Loans by County

Commercial Customers in 49 Indiana Counties and 21 Other States



(1) All other counties individually represent less than 2% of total

# Larger Market Organic Expansion

## Organic Growth

State Rank	County	Primary City	Population*	LCB Entry	LCB Deposit Market Share**	# of Branches
21.	Kosciusko	Warsaw	80,826	1872	64%	12
6.	Elkhart	Elkhart	206,890	1990	23%	11
5.	St. Joseph	South Bend	272,234	1997	8%	4
3.	Allen	Fort Wayne	391,449	1999	12%	5
1.	Hamilton, Johnson, Marion	Indianapolis	1,500,169	2011	1%	7

\* Source: STATS Indiana

\*\* Source: FDIC 6/30/23 Statistics



# Mature Market Strength and Growth

## Organic Growth

(millions)<sup>1</sup>

	2023		2013		Increase	2023 # of Offices
	Deposits	Share	Deposits	Share		
1. 1 <sup>st</sup> Source	\$5,258	19.69%	\$2,627	14.33%	100.15%	53
<b>2. Lake City Bank</b>	<b>\$4,828</b>	<b>18.08%</b>	<b>\$2,409</b>	<b>13.14%</b>	<b>100.42%</b>	<b>53</b>
3. JPM Chase	\$3,651	13.68%	\$1,676	9.14%	117.84%	20
4. PNC	\$1,694	6.34%	\$1,211	6.60%	39.88%	17
5. First Merchants	\$1,071	4.01%	\$654	3.57%	63.76%	9
6. Flagstar/Wells Fargo <sup>(2)</sup>	\$994	3.72%	\$2,466	13.46%	(59.69)%	23
7. Star	\$903	3.38%	\$444	2.42%	103.38%	10
8. Old National	\$803	3.01%	\$582	3.18%	37.97%	9
9. Fifth Third	\$729	2.73%	\$370	2.02%	97.03%	8
10. KeyBank	\$674	2.52%	\$974	5.32%	(30.80)%	14
<b>Market Total</b>	<b>\$26,701</b>		<b>\$18,331</b>		<b>45.66%</b>	



<sup>1</sup>Mature Markets includes 12 Northern Indiana counties and excludes 3 Central Indiana counties  
<sup>2</sup>Flagstar purchased Wells Fargo Indiana branches in 2018  
 Adjusted to include branches subsequently acquired by surviving banks. Data based on June 30<sup>th</sup> regulatory reporting for each year presented.





